



Female flowers © DAVID PATRIQUIN





Woody branches

© MEGAN CROWLEY Fruit

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## Habitat:

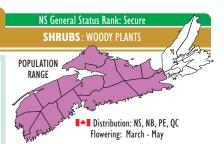
49

Dry barrens on sandy or rocky soils; often on rock outcrops along lakeshores. **Interesting point:** This species is linked to habitats historically associated with fire. **Similar species:** Golden Heather (*Hudsonia ericoides*, page 52) has solitary yellow flowers and soft hairs on the stem and leaves. Black Crowberry (*Empetrum nigrum*) has spreading stems up to 40 cm long, needle-like leaves with a deep middle line underneath, purplish flowers where the leaf attaches to the stem, and dark black fruits.





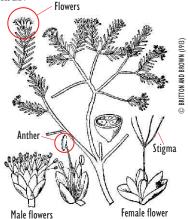
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**SIZE:** Up to 50 cm tall and 2 m wide. **LEAVES:** Long and narrow (linear), no clear middle line on the undersides, and 3-6 mm long. They turn reddish brown in the winter.

**STEM:** Brown, woody, branched, and slender. The branching pattern is distinctive, with many branches coming off near the same point creating a multiple circular (whorled) appearance.

FLOWERS: In clusters at the ends of branches. Petals are absent. Male flowers are purplish and have 3-4 anthers with long stalks (filaments). Female flowers are small, brownish red and with 2-9 protruding stigmas. FRUITS: Dry, 3-seeded fleshy berrylike fruits (drupes), 1.5 mm wide. NOTES: This species is dioecious, which means that is has only male or only female flowers on an individual plant. It is a low growing, heather-like shrub.



Male flowers

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